Aquivion® P98 perfluorosulfonyl fluoride

Aquivion® P98 are perfluorinated pellets in the sulfonyl fluoride (-SO2F) form that exhibit an Equivalent Weight (EW) of 980 g/eq. This material is based on the unique Short Side Chain copolymer of Tetrafluoroethylene (TFE) and Sulfonyl Fluoride Vinyl Ether (SFVE) F2C=CF-O-CF2CF2-SO2F produced by Solvay.

Aquivion® P98 resin can be easily melt extruded into a variety of shapes. The extruder should be equipped with a standard three-zone metering screw devoid of barrier or mixing elements. Optimum temperature settings will depend on the configuration of the equipment, but generally range from 200 to 300°C.

 Optionally, functional groups in the molded part are then hydrolyzed in baths or wet benches with a heated base (NaOH, KOH etc) reaction which may take minutes or hours, depending on thickness and conditions.

Aquivion® P98 can be directly hydrolyzed as described, either completely or only on their outer surface. This will enable functional activity of the sulfonic acid / sulfonyl salt groups for ion-exchange operations or as an acid catalyst.

Like other fluoropolymers, Aquivon PFSA pellets are corrosive in the melt; therefore, all parts having prolonged contact with the melt should be made with corrosion-resistant materials such as Hastelloy®, Inconel®, Monel® or Xaloy®. Chrome or nickel plating is not recommended since they are typically only sufficient for brief processing tests.

Please visit Aquivion.com for more information.

### General

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material Status</th>
<th>Commercial: Active</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Availability</td>
<td>• Asia Pacific</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• Europe</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>• North America</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>• Translucent</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Forms</td>
<td>• Pellets</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Physical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Test method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Melt Mass-Flow Rate (MFR)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ASTM D1238</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>270°C/2.16 kg</td>
<td>5.0 to 20</td>
<td>g/10 min</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>280°C/5.0 kg</td>
<td>10 to 50</td>
<td>g/10 min</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>2.08</td>
<td>g/cm³</td>
<td>ASTM D792</td>
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<tr>
<td>Equivalent Weight (EW)</td>
<td>940 to 1020</td>
<td>g/eq</td>
<td>Internal Method</td>
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</table>

### Thermal

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Test method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Melting Temperature</td>
<td>230 to 250</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>ASTM D3418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Crystallization Heat</td>
<td>8.00 to 10.0</td>
<td>J/g</td>
<td>ASTM D3418</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heat of Fusion</td>
<td>8.00 to 10.0</td>
<td>J/g</td>
<td>ASTM D3418</td>
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</table>

### Additional Information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Typical Value</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Test method</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Drying Temperature - in vacuum oven</td>
<td>105 °C</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Drying Time</td>
<td>20.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Thermal Resistance</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>°C</td>
<td>TGA</td>
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</table>

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Solvay Specialty Polymers
HEALTH, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT

- Aquivion® pellets are not harmful if used and handled according to standard processing procedures (see for example “The Guide to the Safe Handling of Fluoropolymer Resins” issued by the Society of the Plastics Industry). If handled inappropriately, pellets may release harmful toxic chemicals. Please refer to corresponding Material Safety Data Sheets for more information on handling and safety.

PACKAGING, SHIPMENT AND STORAGE

- Aquivion® pellets are delivered in standard polypropylene bottles and drums. Products should be kept closed in their original packaging.

Notes

Typical properties: these are not to be construed as specifications.

1 Nominal value
2 $\text{eq} = (\text{mol SO}_2\text{F})$
3 In air, ramped 10°C/min